WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

An image processing apparatus comprising: saturation calculation means for calculating saturation information of an image;

parameter setting means for setting a plurality of parameters used to convert saturation of the image; and saturation conversion means for converting the saturation of the image on the basis of the plurality of parameters.

- The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said 10 parameter setting means sets the parameters for low- and high-saturation sides \psi\fthe image.
 - The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said parameter setting means sets the parameters on the basis of the saturation information of the image.
 - The apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising:

instruction means for making an instruction input by a user, and wherein

- said parameter setting means sets the parameters 20 on the basis of the instruction by said instruction means.
 - The apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said saturation conversion means determines saturation conversion characteristics on the basis of the plurality

25 of parameters, and converts the saturation of the image

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on the basis of the saturation conversion characteristics.

- 6. The apparatus according to claim 5, wherein said saturation conversion means determines saturation
- 5 conversion characteristics on the high- and low-saturation sides of the image on the basis of the plurality of parameters.
 - 7. The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the saturation conversion characteristics exhibit a
- 10 monotonous increase.
 - 8. The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the saturation conversion characteristics exhibit a monotonous decrease.
- 9. The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said saturation calculation means calculates the saturation information of the image by converting the image expressed in a first color space into a second color space.
- 10. The apparatus according to claim 9, wherein said saturation calculation means further converts the image, which has undergone saturation conversion in the second color space by said saturation conversion means, into the first color space.
- 11. The apparatus according to claim 9, wherein the
 25 first color space is an RGB color space, and the second color space is an HLS color space.

12. The apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising:

detection means for detecting a color distribution of the image;

generation means for generating gradation correction information of the image on the basis of the color distribution; and

gradation correction means for performing gradation correction of the image on the basis of the gradation correction information.

- 13. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said saturation conversion means performs saturation conversion for an image which has undergone the gradation correction by said gradation correction means.
- 15 14. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said generation means comprises:

highlight calculation means for calculating highlight area information of an image on the basis of the color distribution; and

white balance calculation means for calculating white balance information on the basis of the highlight area information and a predetermined highlight value, and

said gradation correction means corrects gradation

25 of the image on the basis of the white balance
information and the highlight value.

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15. The apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said generation means comprises

shadow calculation means for calculating shadow area information of an image; and

black balance calculation means for calculating black balance information on the basis of the shadow area information and a predetermined shadow value, and

said gradation correction means corrects gradation of the image on the basis of the black balance information and the shadow value.

- - 16. An image processing method comprising:

the saturation calculation step of calculating saturation information of an image;

the parameter setting step of setting a plurality

of parameters used to convert saturation of the image;

and

the saturation conversion step of converting the saturation of the image on the basis of the plurality of parameters.

- 20 17. The method according to claim 16, wherein the parameter setting step includes the step of setting the parameters for low- and high saturation sides of the image.
- 18. The method according to claim 16, wherein the 25 parameter setting step includes the step of setting the



parameters on the basis of the saturation information of the image.

19. A recording medium comprising program codes of an image processing method at least comprising:

a code of the saturation calculation step of calculating saturation information of an image;

a code of the parameter setting step of setting a plurality of parameters used to convert saturation of the image; and

a code of the saturation conversion step of converting the saturation of the image on the basis of the plurality of parameters.

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